# 名師學院升大系列英文科\_102 指考命中率比對

#### 一、整體試題分析

本次指考英文試題難度中等,生活科技類的主題為一大重點。第一大題所考的詞彙題相 當生活化,在「大考中心詞彙表」裡的第四級字彙偏多,如下表所示:

二級	opinion
四級	faithful \creativity \cdot explosive \cdot shelter \cdot persuasive
五級	contaminate \ justify
六級	abuse · preliminary

第二大題綜合測驗和第三大題文意選填主要考單字片語的應用,整體而言不難。綜合測 驗的主題是充滿聲音的海底世界、美國郵政系統設法解決財政危機;文意選填則是考有趣的 冰屋旅館住宿體驗;第四大題篇章結構則是考發生在耶誕節的小故事,主題較往年簡單,只 要隨著故事情節了解空格前後文句意則可輕鬆拿分。

第五大題的閱讀測驗取材多元,文章難易適中,沒有過於艱澀的字彙,考生只要平時多 做閱讀練習,作答上不至於太困難。主題包括:網路集資贊助人素人樂團出片、《Star Trek(星 際爭霸戰)》裡的拖曳光束(tractor beams)未來在現實生活中應用的可能、平板電腦進入非 洲學校造成的數位風潮,以及關於希臘斯巴達馬拉松的源起。

大部分的重點單字及片語在名師學院的教材中,均有完整而清楚的解說,名師學院教材 除了系統性地羅列出單字、音標、詞性、相關字詞、詞類變化及實用例句外,另補充許多相 關資料供同學們參考。此外,在名師學院閱讀測驗的教材中,收錄了多篇涵蓋各種主題的撰 文,均有完整解析並提供作答技巧。

非選擇題部分的中譯英題目和學生們息息相關,關鍵字詞有:課業(schoolwork)、課外活 動(extracurricular activities)、取得平衡(strike a balance)、時間管理(time management)。作文的 難度較高,需要從「隱形披風」和「智慧型眼鏡」選一項能獲得的科技產品,以及寫出理由, 極需發揮想像力和創意。

名師學院高中三年級的「翻譯與作文」,以主題式的寫作演練,涵蓋各種翻譯與作文題材。 例如本次翻譯考學生課業與課外活動及時間管理,均在名師學院高一~高二教材中可以習得 相關字彙和片語的應用。名師學院高三英文中收錄了盧克老師的寫作祕技,只要熟背老師精 心挑選的萬用句型和參考範文,英文寫作一點都不難!

其餘精彩內容比對請見下表,有更完整的內容呈現哦!

## 二、試題比對

1.	102 指考 第壹部分: 單 選題 一、詞 彙第 2 題 名 新學 系 年字 語 高 英 年字 計 義第 108 頁	2. John's vision was direct, concrete and simple and he recorded the incidents of everyday life. (A) universally (B) scarcely (C) passively (D) faithfully  高中二年級英文單字片語(全)A 第一單元 單字篇 6. faith [feθ] n. 信念;信任 。 。 。 。 。 。 。 。 。 。 。 。 。 。 。 。 。 。 。
2.	102 指考 第壹部分: 單 選題 一、詞 彙第 4 題 名師學院 升大系列 高中一年級 英文單字片 語(全)講義 第 26 頁	4. The writing teacher has found that reading fantasies such as J. K. Rowling's <i>Harry Potter</i> may inspire her students to think and write with  (A) creativity (B) generosity (C) superstition (D) foundation  高中一年級英文單字片語(全) 第一單元 單字篇  69. create [krr'et] vt. 創造 ◆ ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ●
3.	102 指考 第壹部分:選 擇題 一、詞 彙第 6 題 名師學院 升大系列 高中中單字片 語(全)講 第 84 頁	6. Helen's doctor suggested that she undergo a heart surgery. But she decided to ask for a second from another doctor.  (A) purpose (B) statement (C) opinion (D) excuse  高中一年級英文單字片語(全) 第一單元 單字篇

		12. opinion [ə`pɪnjən] n. [C][U]意見 → ・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・		
4.	102 指考 第壹部分: 選 擇題 一、詞 彙第 9 題	9. In the desert, a huge mall with art galleries, theaters, and museums will be constructed to visitors from the heat outside.  (A) convert (B) defend (C) shelter (D) vacuum		
	名師學院 升大系列 高中二年級 英文單字片 語(全)B 講 義第54頁	高中二年級英文單字片語(全)B 第一單元 單字篇 30. shelter [`ʃɛltə] n. 遮蔽;避難所 ····································		
5.	102 指考 第壹部分:選 擇題 二、綜 合測驗 第 11~15 題	The undersea world isn't as quiet as we thought, according to a New Zealand researcher. Fish can "talk" to each other and make a range of11 by vibrating their swim bladder, an internal gas-filled organ used as a resonating chamber to produce or receive sound.  Fish are believed to speak to each other for a number of reasons, such as to attract mates, scare off predators, or give directions to other fish. Damselfish, for example, have been found to make sounds to scare off12 fish and even divers. Another discovery about fish sounds is that not all fish are13 "talkative." Some species talk a lot, while others don't. The gurnard species has a wide vocal repertoire and keeps up a constant chatter. Codfish,14, usually keep silent, except when they are laying eggs. Any goldfish lover who hopes to strike up a conversation with their pet goldfish is15 Goldfish have excellent hearing, but they don't make any sound whatsoever. Their excellent hearing isn't associated with vocalization.  11. (A) choices (B) objects (C) accents (D) noises 12. (A) threatened (B) being threatened (C) threatening (D) being threatening 13. (A) merely (B) equally (C) officially (D) favorably 14. (A) by all means (B) for example (C) as a result (D) on the other hand 15. (A) out of luck (B) in the dark (C) off the record (D) on the rise		
	名師學院 升大系列	高中一年級英文單字片語(全) 第一單元 單字篇 講義第 38 頁		

#### 詞類變化→ equal adj. 相同的; vi. 相等 例句 The inheritance was shared equally among the four sisters. (四姊妹平分這份遺產。) → His age equals her age. (他的年紀和她相同。) = His age is equal to her age. 高中一年級英文單字片語(全) 第二單元 片語篇 講義第179頁 9. on the other hand 另一方面 □ 重要觀念 ★ 句1句2的立場觀點應對立。 On (the) one hand, 旬 1. On the other hand, 旬 2. 例句号 On the one hand, it's important. On the other hand, it's time-consuming. (一方面,它很重要。但另一方面,它很花時間。) ⇒ On the one hand, this job is high-paid. On the other hand, it makes me unhappy. (一方面,這份工作待遇很高。但另一方面,它讓我很不快樂。) → On (the) one hand, it's important. On the other hand, it's useless. (一方面來說,它是重要的。另一方面,它是無用的。) 第 16 至 20 題爲題組 The U.S. Postal Service has been struggling financially for some time. It plans to stop delivering mail on Saturdays, 16 Aug. 1 this year. This decision was announced on Wednesday without congressional approval. 17 forbidden to do so by the Congress, the agency for the first time will 102 指考 deliver mail only Monday through Friday. It is expected that this 18 will save about \$2 billion a year. In recent years, the postal service has suffered tens of billions of dollars in losses 19 the 第壹部分:選 increasing popularity of the Internet and e-commerce. The postal service plans to continue Saturday 擇題 二、綜 delivery of packages, which remain a profitable and growing part of the delivery business. Post offices would remain open on Saturdays 20 customers can drop off mail or packages, buy postage stamps, 合測驗 or access their post office boxes. But hours would likely be reduced at thousands of smaller locations. 第16~20題 16. (A) starts (B) started (C) starting (D) to start 17. (A) When (B) Unless (C) Once (D) Lest **6.** 18. (A) move (B) round (C) chance (D) fact 19. (A) at (B) with (C) under (D) between 20. (A) so that (B) as soon as (C) in case (D) ever since 高中二年級英文單字片語(全) 第一單元 單字篇 講義第94頁 名師學院 11. unless [An'les] conj. 除非;如果不 ······ 升大系列 例句⇒ Unless I see some evidence, I won't believe any word you say. (除非我看到證據,不然我不會相信你說的話。)

## 高中一年級英文文法(全)

## 第三單元 文法篇 講義第8頁

## ★ with + O + OC 表附帶狀態

$$with + N + \left\{ \begin{array}{l} adj. \\ Ving \\ p.p. \end{array} \right.$$

例句⇨ I always sleep with the A.C. on. (我總是在冷氣開著的情況下睡覺。)

- ➡ I like to study with the door closed. (我喜歡關著門念書。)
- → Father drives with his hand holding a cup of coffee.

(爸爸握著一杯咖啡開車。)

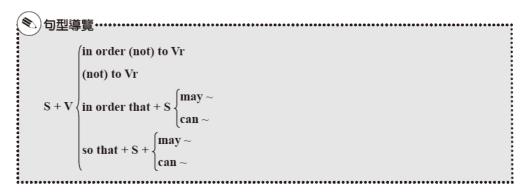
- ➡ I can't study without the door closed. (我一定要關上門才能念書。)
- ➡ Some girls won't go out without makeup on. (有些女孩出門一定要化妝。)
  - = Some girls won't go out without wearing makeup.
- ➡ Tom said goodbye to his girlfriend. (湯姆對女朋友說再見。)
- ➡ He was listening to music with his eyes closed. (他閉著眼睛聽音樂。)
- ⇒ With his hand holding a drink, he was reading a newspaper.

(他手裡拿著一瓶飲料看報紙。)

#### 高中二年級英文文法(全)

### 第三單元 文法篇 講義第38頁

四、to Vr 修飾動詞 → 表示目的



(in order) not to be late. 例句⇒I got up early {in order that I won't be late. so that I won't be late.

(我早起是為了不要遲到。)



★ so that + 目的子句

★ so~that + 結果子句

## 第 21 至 30 題爲題組 People who want to experience an overnight stay in arctic-like cold may try the ice hotel—a building of frozen water. Despite the seemingly unattractive prospect of sleeping in a room at minus 15 degrees Celsius, every year about 4,000 people 21 to an ice hotel in a town in Canada. The only warm things at the ice hotel are the candles on the bedside tables. The air is so cold that you can see your 22, which turns to liquid and appears as tiny droplets at the opening of your sleeping bag. The tip of your nose feels numb—almost as though it were 23. Getting up for a little 102 指考 while—to drink a glass of water or go to the bathroom—seems 24 without risking death. 第壹部分:選 Since an adventurous spirit alone is not enough to 25 more than two hours at the icy hotel, the 擇題 三、文 staff briefs guests on what to wear and how to behave. Normal winter boots and outfits 26 little protection from the cold. The guests also learn how to 27 quickly in their arctic sleeping bags and 意撰填 how to prevent eyeglasses from freezing. 第 21~30 題 For individuals who need to escape the cold for a brief period, there are outdoor hot tubs in the hotel courtyard. You should make sure you have stopped sweating before you go to bed, though, because any \_\_\_\_\_\_ freezes immediately. Guests who are not \_\_\_\_\_\_ can quickly get cold feet and a blocked nose. Comfort, however, is not the 30 to stay in the ice hotel. Guests want to feel like polar explorers. For them, the first hot cup of post-expedition coffee is pure delight. (A) breath (B) careful (C) check in (F) impossible (D) deposit (E) frozen (G) moisture (H) offer (I) purpose (J) sufficient (K) warm up (L) withstand 高中一年級英文單字片語(全) 第一單元 單字篇 講義第12、13頁 23. breathe [brið] vt./vi. 呼吸の 詞類變化♪ breath n. [U]呼吸,氣息;breathless adj. 上氣不接下氣的 相關字詞⇒ breathe in 吸氣; breathe out 吐氣 7. out of breath = can't catch one's breath 喘不渦氣來 例句 I think the dog is still alive because it is breathing. (我認為這隻狗還活著,因為牠還在呼吸。) 高中二年級英文單字片語(全) 第一單元 單字篇 講義第 117 頁 45. freeze [friz] vt./vi. 使結冰,使凝固 •••••• 名師學院 詞類變化⇒ frozen adj. 冷凍的 升大系列 freezing adj. 結冰的,寒冷的 freezer n. 冰箱,冰庫 相關字詞⇒ freeze up (態度)變冷淡 freezing point (水的)冰點 例句⇒ When the thermometer is at 0 degree Centigrade, water will freeze. (當溫度計上的度數是攝氏零度時,水便會結冰。) ⇒ It's very cold today; the temperature has dropped to freezing point. (今天很冷; 溫度降到了冰點。)

## 高中一年級英文單字片語(全)

#### 第一單元 單字篇 講義第93頁

詞類變化⇒ possibility n. [C]可能性; possibly adv. 可能地

反義字詞⇒ impossible adj. 不可能的

例句➡ It is impossible for him to agree with you. (他絕不可能同意你。) (○)

- = He can't possibly agree with you.
- $\Rightarrow$  He is impossible to agree with you.  $(\times)$
- ⇒ To catch the bus in the morning, she ran as fast as possible.

(為了要趕上早晨的火車,她盡快地跑。)

### 高中一年級英文單字片語(全)

## 第一單元 單字篇 講義第84頁

詞類變化⇒ offering n. [C]祭品;捐獻物

相關字詞⇒ A offer B sth. = A offer sth. to B A提供某物給B

例句与 They offered him a very good job but he turned it down.

(他們提供他非常好的工作機會,但他拒絕了。)

#### 高中二年級英文單字片語(全)A

#### 第一單元 單字篇 講義第 164 頁

35. moisten [`mɔɪsn̩] vt./vi. 弄溼;沾溼 •••••••

詞類變化⇒ moist adj. 潮溼的

moisture n. 溼氣;潮溼

例句⇒ Touched by the scene, her eyes moistened with tears.

(她被這一幕所感動,使得她的眼眶溼了。)

⇒ You need to water the plant regularly to keep the soil moist.

(你需要按時給植物澆水,以保持土壤溼潤。)

➡ The moisture in the air makes it even colder. (空氣中的溼氣使氣候更為寒冷。)

#### 高中二年級英文單字片語(全)B

第一單元 單字篇 講義第22頁

		1
		84. purpose [`pʒpəs] n. 目標,目的 ····································
		相關字詞⇒ on purpose 故意地
		with/for the purpose of + N/Ving 為了~目的
		a man of purpose 有決心的人
		to the purpose 中肯地
		to good purpose 有好結果地
		bring about one's purpose 達到~人的目的
		例句⇒ The purpose of the study is to find out more about human mystery.
		= We carry out the study with the purpose of finding out more about human mystery.
		(這項研究的目的在於發掘人類更多的奧祕。)
	102 指考	1. 對現今的許多學生而言,在課業與課外活動間取得平衡是一大挑戰。
	第貳部分:非	
	選擇題一、中	
	譯英第1題	
		高中三年級英文(全)
		第一單元 翻譯與作文 講義第 17、38 頁
		2. 如果一個學生有太多的功課要做,他就沒有多餘的時間參加課外活動。
		☆小提示:多餘時間 → extra/spare time
		■ A pytracurricular
		★ extracumcular auj. 語文字目的
		take part in 参加 = attend
		= participate in
Q		2. If a student has too much homework to do, he will not have spare/extra time to take part in
8.		extracurricular activities.
	名師學院	高中一年級英文單字片語(全)
	升大系列	第一單元 單字篇 講義第 42 頁
		47. extra [`ɛkstrəl adj. 額外的;adv. 額外地 ❖ •••••••
		相關字詞⇒ extra battery 備用電池
		例句⇨ They charge extra for drinks.(他們的飲料要另外收費。)
		⇒ Our teacher gave us extra homework today. (老師今天給我們額外的功課。)
		⇒ Do you have extra batteries?(你有沒有備用電池呢?)
		   高中一年級英文單字片語(全)
		第一單元 單字篇 講義第10頁
		1. balance ['bæləns] n. [U]平衡,均衡;vt./vi. (使~)平衡(均衡) 💞 ••••••••
		詞類變化➡ balanced adj. 平衡的,均衡的
		例句字 It's difficult to keep the balance between quality and cost of electric appliances.
		(電子用品通常很難在品質與成本上維持平衡。)

9.	102 指考 第貳部分:非 選擇題、中譯	2. 有效的時間管理是每位有責任感的學生必須學習的首要課題。
	英第2題	
		高中一年級英文單字片語(全)
		第一單元 單字篇 講義第 35 頁
		6. effect [l'fɛkt] n. [C][U]影響;結果;效力 🐼 • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
		詞類變化→ effective adj. 有效的;take effect 開始生效
		相關字詞⇨ affection n. [C]感情; affection for N 對~有感情
		例句⇨ SARS has a serious effect on the economy in Taiwan.  (SARS對臺灣的經濟造成嚴重影響。)
		→ The earthquake affected Taipei.(這個地震影響了臺北。)
		→ TV has a great effect on my homework. (電視對我的功課影響很大。)
		⇒ This remedy is effective. (這個藥是有效的。)
		高中一年級英文單字片語(全)
		第一單元 單字篇 講義第74頁
		4. manage [`mænɪdʒ] vt./vi. 管理;經營♪ ••••••
		動詞三態⇒ manage/managed
		詞類變化⇨ management n. [U]管理;經營;manager n. [C]經理;管理者
	名師學院	manageable adj. 順從的;可管理的
	升大系列	高中二年級英文單字片語(全)B
		第一單元 單字篇 講義第 58 頁
		47. skill ['skɪl] n. 技巧;能力 ····································
		詞類變化⇒ skillful adj. 有技術的;熟練的 (= of great skill)
		skillfully adv. 巧妙地;技巧地
		相關字詞⇒ have a skill in~ 有~技巧
		例句⇒ As a good writer, he has a skill in describing something vividly in written words.
		(身為作家,他具備運用文字栩栩如生地描述某事件的能力。)
		⇒ This job requires great time management skill.
		(這項工作需要良好的時間管理技巧。)
		高中一年級英文單字片語(全)
		第一單元 單字篇 講義第 104 頁
		24. respond [rī`spand] vi. 作答;回答;回應 ☞ •••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••
		詞類變化⇨ response n. [C]回答,答覆; responsible adj. 需負責任的
		相關字詞⇨ be responsible for sth. = take responsibility for sth. 對~負責任
		例句⇨ I'm responsible for keeping the class in order. (我負責維護教室秩序。)